

**ABSTRACT****METHOD FOR ACHIEVING HIGHER AVAILABILITY OF COMPUTER  
PCI ADAPTERS**

5        Higher availability in a computer system is achieved by utilizing PCI  
(Peripheral Component Interconnect) adapters capable of dynamically switching  
between being controlled by a system processor and a specialized input/output  
processor (IOP). A method of fault recovery in such a computer system involves  
switching those PCI adapters under IOP control to operate under system control when  
10      an IOP fault is detected, and switching the same PCI adapters back to IOP control  
when correction of the fault is detected. A computer system with dynamically  
switchable PCI adapters also has the capability of optimizing processor utilization by  
switching control from one processor to the other when it is determined that the  
processor currently controlling the PCI adapters is being over utilized, and such over  
15      utilization is likely to continue for a period of time, and the non-controlling processor  
has sufficient capacity that the switch would not adversely affect current system  
throughput.